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the safety significance of deviations and combinations of deviations; and

(4) Specialized knowledge of proper remedial action to be taken in order to bring defective freight and passenger car equipment and air brakes into compliance with applicable Federal standards.

§212.219 Apprentice MP&E inspector.

- (a) The apprentice MP&E inspector must be enrolled in a program of training prescribed by the Associate Administrator leading to qualification as an MP&E inspector. The apprentice may not participate in investigative and surveillance activities, except as an assistant to a qualified State or FRA inspector while accompanying that qualified inspector.
- (b) An apprentice MP&E inspector shall demonstrate basic knowledge of railroad equipment and air brake inspection, testing and maintenance, prior to being enrolled in the program.

§ 212.221 Operating practices inspector.

- (a) The operating practices inspector is required, at a minimum, to be able to conduct independent inspections for the purpose of determining compliance with all sections of the Federal operating practice regulations (49 CFR parts 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 225 and 228) and the Hours of Service Act (45 U.S.C. 61–64b), to make reports of those inspections, and to recommend the institution of enforcement actions when appropriate to promote compliance.
- (b) The operating practices inspector is required at a minimum to have at least four years of recent experience in developing or administering railroad operating rules. Successful completion of the apprentice training program may be substituted for this four year experience requirement.
- (c) The operating practices inspector shall demonstrate the following specific qualifications:
- (1) A comprehensive knowledge of railroad operating practices, railroad operating rules, duties of railroad employees, and general railroad nomenclature:
- (2) The ability to understand and detect deviations from:

- (i) Railroad operating rules accepted in the industry; and
- (ii) Federal operating practice regulations:
- (3) Knowledge of operating practices and rules sufficient to understand the safety significance of deviations; and
- (4) Specialized knowledge of the requirements of the Federal operating practices regulations listed in paragraph (a) of this section, including the remedial action required to bring railroad operations into compliance with the regulations.

 $[47\ FR\ 41051,\ Sept.\ 16,\ 1982,\ as\ amended\ at\ 50\ FR\ 31578,\ Aug.\ 2,\ 1985]$

§212.223 Operating practices compliance inspector.

- (a) The operating practices compliance inspector is required, at a minimum, to be able to conduct independent inspections for the purpose of determining compliance with the requirements of the following:
- (1) Operating Rules—blue flag (49 CFR part 218);
- (2) Control of Alcohol and Drug Use (49 CFR part 219);
- (3) Rear End Marking Device Regulations (49 CFR part 221);
- (4) Railroad accidents/incidents: reports classification and investigations (49 CFR part 225); and
- (5) Hours of Service Act (45 U.S.C. 61-64b) and implementing regulations (49 CFR part 228); to make reports of those inspections and to recommend the institution of enforcement actions when appropriate to promote compliance.
- (b) The operating practices compliance inspector is required, at a minimum, to have at least two years of recent experience in developing or administering railroad operating rules. Successful completion of the apprentice training program may be substituted for the two year experience requirement.
- (c) The compliance inspector shall demonstrate the following specific qualifications.
- (1) A basic knowledge of railroad operations, duties of railroad employees and general railroad safety as it relates to the protection of railroad employees;
- (2) A basic knowledge of railroad rules and practices;